

## Country Profile

### Land Use Types of Sri Lanka – 2014

Land Use	Extent (ha)	Percentage
Agricultural Lands	3,535,646	53.88
Non -Agricultural Lands	60,062	0.93
Forest Lands	2,030,858	30.95
Water Bodies	488,028	7.44
Other*	446,406	6.80
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,561,000</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Land Use & Policy Planning Department, Ministry of Lands.

Note: \* (Marsh, Barren Land, Distorted Surface, Grass Land, Mangrove, Sand, Rock & Play ground etc.)

### Socio-Economic Data

	2017	2018
Mid Year Population ('000 person)	21,444	21,670
Population Growth (%)	1.1	1.1
Population Density (Person's per sq km)	342	346
Labour Force ('000 person)*	8,567	8,388
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)		
Male	74.5	73.0
Female	36.6	33.6
Total	54.1	51.8
Unemployment Rate (% of labour force) *	4.2	4.4
Real GDP Growth Rate (%)	3.4	3.2
Animal Production percentage share of GDP at current market price	0.8	0.8

\*Data revised by CB

Source: Central Bank Annual Report 2018

<b>Total No. of DS<sup>1</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Total No. of VS<sup>2</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>**335</b>	<b>**335</b>
<b>Total No. of GN<sup>3</sup> Divisions</b>	<b>14,022</b>	<b>14,022</b>

\*\* including Sub Office

(1) Divisional Secretariat, (2) Veterinary Surgeon's

(3) Grama Niladari

## Livestock Sector Data

### Animal Population

	(Number)	
	2017	2018
<b>Cattle</b>		
<b>Cows</b>		
Milking Cows	398,608	421,448
Non-milking Cows	244,075	257,767
Other Cows	165,160	160,205
<b>Young Female Animals</b>		
Heifers	170,816	141,775
Calves	157,528	194,356
<b>Male Animals</b>		
Adults	115,065	121,120
Calves	147,563	165,202
<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>1,399,815</b>	<b>1,461,873</b>
<b>Buffaloes</b>		
<b>Cows</b>		
Milking Cows	124,369	125,780
Non-milking Cows	72,913	74,435
Other Cows	51,820	50,963
<b>Young Female Animals</b>		
Heifers	47,776	45,374
Calves	51,262	55,966
<b>Male Animals</b>		
Adults	47,898	60,967
Calves	48,874	44,773
<b>Total Buffaloes</b>	<b>444,912</b>	<b>458,258</b>
<b>Goats</b>	<b>512,978</b>	<b>523,238</b>
<b>Swine</b>	<b>154,908</b>	<b>189,557</b>

Source: LPE (DAPH)

## Livestock Sector Data

### Contribution of Animal Production

#### Subsectors to the GDP at Current Price (2017 and 2018)

Commodity	Share (%)	
	2017	2018
Dairy	0.17	0.19
Chicken meat	0.39	0.41
Egg	0.07	0.09
Beef	0.08	0.08
Mutton	0.01	0.01
Pork	0.03	0.04

Source: National Accounts, Department of Census & Statistics

### Livestock Production

#### Annual Milk Production

	2017	2018
Cow Milk (Mn Lt)	404.60	414.75
Buffalo Milk (Mn Lt)	78.10	80.10
<b>Total Milk (Mn Lt)</b>	<b>482.70</b>	<b>494.85</b>

Source: LPE (DAPH)

#### Meat & Egg Production

	2017	2018
Chicken meat ('000 MT)	200.98	214.20
Egg (Mn)	2,856.09	2,852.86
Pork Production ('000 MT)	7.89	10.43
Beef ('000 MT)	29.79	28.42
Mutton ('000 MT)	1.74	1.63

Source: LPE (DAPH)

### Imports and Exports

Imports (MT)	2017	2018
Meat & Meat Products	1,487.32	1,388.25
Milk & Milk Products	98,863.89	104,861.87
Eggs	0.73	2.30
Feed Ingredients	246,766.46	244,139.13

Exports (MT)	2017	2018
Meat & Meat Products	2,081.73	3,809.57
Milk & Milk Products	1,048.41	1,089.34
Eggs	396.63	328.37
Feed Ingredients	65,147.89	92,337.93

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

## Livestock Sector Data

### Number of Registered Livestock Farms

	2017	2018
Cattle	332,335	347,293
Buffalo	27,520	27,941
Goat	79,675	87,704
Sheep	290	298
Swine	8,746	8,929
Poultry		
Commercial	32,802	34,526
Backyard	155,455	162,759

Source: LPE (DAPH)

### Compound Animal Feed Production

Type of Feed	Qty('000 MT)	Qty('000 MT)
	2017	2018
Cattle Feed	50.27	40.74
Calf Feed	1.01	22.46
Poultry Feed	678.19	771.77
Pig Feed	1.14	1.31
Goat Feed	0.09	0.10
Shrimp feed	-	0.16
Fish Feed	0.69	1.02
Horse Feed	0.24	0.29
Other Feed	1.23	0.84
<b>Total Feed Production</b>	<b>732.86</b>	<b>838.68</b>

Self-mixed	450.13	487.57
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,912.85</b>	<b>1,326.25</b>

Source: VRA (DAPH)

### Local Production of Animal Feed Ingredients

	Ext. (ha)	Prod. (MT)	Av. Yld (MT/ha)
Maize 2017/18 Maha	63,926	242,935	3.80
2018 Yala	6,969	27,106	3.89
<b>Annual</b>	<b>70,895</b>	<b>270,041</b>	<b>3.81</b>
Soya bean 2017/18 Maha	720	1,196	1.66
2018 Yala	791	1,304	1.65
<b>Annual</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>1.66</b>

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

## Livestock Sector Data

### Imports and Exports of Maize

		Qty ('000 MT)	Value (Mn Rs)	CIF Price (Rs/kg)
Imports	2017	181.02	7,546.11	41.68
	2018	119.08	4,936.54	41.45
		Qty (kg)	Value (Rs)	FOB Price (Rs/kg)
Exports	2017	1,578	448,187	284.02

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

### Per-Capita Availability of Livestock Products

	2017	2018
Milk and Milk Products (LME)-L*	56.00	58.03
Meat (kg)		
Chicken	9.26	9.73
Beef	1.39	1.32
Mutton	0.12	0.11
Pork	0.37	0.49
Egg (Number)	132.90	131.39

Source: LPE (DAPH) \* LME : Liquid milk equivalent

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# LIVESTOCK OUTLOOK OF SRI LANKA 2017 & 2018



The Livestock sector of Sri Lanka has shown a marginal growth in recent years.

Chicken meat and pork production is increasing since 2017 onwards. Compared to previous year, the pork production has increased by 32% due to the 22% increase of swine population in 2018. Milk products has risen by 2.5 %, but importation of milk and milk production has also increased by 6% compared to previous year. Egg production has gone down by 0.07%. Importation of eggs has increased to 2.3 MT in 2018. Though, the quantities are significant, it is worthwhile to mention that the meat & meat products exportations has remarkably increased by 83% in this year.

As a result, overall livestock contribution to the GDP remains at 0.6% in 2018.